AS 3715—1989

# Australian Standard®

Metal finishing—Thermoset powder coatings for architectural applications

This Australian Standard was prepared by Committee MT/9, Metal Finishing. It was approved on behalf of the Council of Standards Australia on 20 April 1989 and published on 1 November 1989.

The following interests are represented on Committee MT/9:

Aluminium Development Council

Australasian Institute of Metal Finishing

Bureau of Steel Manufacturers of Australia

Confederation of Australian Industry

Department of Defence

Metal Trades Industry Association of Australia

Royal Australian Chemical Institute

Society of Automotive Engineers, Australasia

Telecom Australia

University of Queensland

Additional interests participating in preparation of Standard:

Powder coating industry

**Review of Australian Standards.** To keep abreast of progress in industry, Australian Standards are subject to periodic review and are kept up to date by the issue of amendments or new editions as necessary. It is important therefore that Standards users ensure that they are in possession of the latest edition, and any amendments thereto.

Full details of all Australian Standards and related publications will be found in the Standards Australia Catalogue of Publications; this information is supplemented each month by the magazine 'The Australian Standard', which subscribing members receive, and which gives details of new publications, new editions and amendments, and of withdrawn Standards.

Suggestions for improvements to Australian Standards, addressed to the head office of Standards Australia, are welcomed. Notification of any inaccuracy or ambiguity found in an Australian Standard should be made without delay in order that the matter may be investigated and appropriate action taken.

AS 3715-1989

## Australian Standard®

Metal finishing—Thermoset powder coatings for architectural applications

First published as AS 3715-1989.

PUBLISHED BY STANDARDS AUSTRALIA (STANDARDS ASSOCIATION OF AUSTRALIA) 1 THE CRESCENT, HOMEBUSH, NSW 2140

ISBN 0 7262 5766 4

## PREFACE

This Standard was prepared under the direction of the Standards Australia Committee on Metal Finishing at the request of industry to provide test procedures and performance requirements for powder-coated aluminium products for architectural applications.

In developing this Standard, cognizance was taken of the following documents issued by the Architectural Aluminium Manufacturers Association (US):

- AAMA 603.8 Voluntary performance requirements and test procedures for pigmented organic coatings on extruded aluminium
- AAMA 605.2 Voluntary specification for high performance organic coatings on architectural extrusions and panels.

In addition, the following British Standard was reviewed, and its tests for resistance to mortar and permeability of coating were adopted:

BS 6496 Specification for powder organic coatings for application and stoving to aluminium alloy extrusions, sheet and pre-formed sections for external architectural purposes, and for the finish on aluminium alloy extrusions, sheet and pre-formed sections coated with powder organic coatings.

An investigation into the possibility of including a definitive test for curing, carried out during the preparation of this Standard, concluded that no simple test was available at that time.

Statements expressed in mandatory terms in Notes to Tables and Figures are deemed to be requirements of this Standard.

#### © Copyright - STANDARDS AUSTRALIA

Users of Standards are reminded that copyright subsists in all Standards Australia publications and software. Except where the Copyright Act allows and except where provided for below no publications or software produced by Standards Australia may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system in any form or transmitted by any means without prior permission in writing from Standards Australia. Permission may be conditional on an appropriate royalty payment. Requests for permission and information on commercial software royalties should be directed to the head office of Standards Australia.

Standards Australia will permit up to 10 percent of the technical content pages of a Standard to be copied for use exclusively in-house by purchasers of the Standard without payment of a royalty or advice to Standards Australia.

Standards Australia will also permit the inclusion of its copyright material in computer software programs for no royalty payment provided such programs are used exclusively in-house by the creators of the programs.

Care should be taken to ensure that material used is from the current edition of the Standard and that it is updated whenever the Standard is amended or revised. The number and date of the Standard should therefore be clearly identified.

The use of material in print form or in computer software programs to be used commercially, with or without payment, or in commercial contracts is subject to the payment of a royalty. This policy may be varied by Standards Australia at any time.

## CONTENTS

			Page		
SE	CTIC	DN 1. SCOPE AND GENERAL			
	1.1	SCOPE	4		
	1.2	REFERENCED DOCUMENTS	4		
	1.3	DEFINITIONS	4		
SE	CTIC	ON 2. PERFORMANCE REQUIREMENTS			
2.1		GENERAL	5		
	2.2	APPEARANCE	5		
	2.3	SPECULAR GLOSS	5		
	2.4	COATING THICKNESS	5		
2.5		ADHESION (CROSS-CUT)			
	2.6	PENCIL HARDNESS	5		
	2.7	HUMIDITY RESISTANCE	5		
2.8		REVERSE IMPACT RESISTANCE			
2.9		DURABILITY OF THE POWDER COATING	5		
2.10		O CORROSION RESISTANCE	6		
	2.11	PERMEABILITY	6		
	2.12	2 RESISTANCE TO MORTAR	6		
ΛΙ	DEN	DICES			
APPENDICES					
	A	PURCHASING GUIDELINES	7		
	В	PRETREATMENT RECOMMENDATIONS	8		
	C	ATMOSPHERIC ENVIRONMENTS	9		
	D	WEATHERING PERFORMANCE OF POWDER-	1 1		
	г	COATED ALUMINIUM PRODUCTS	11		
	E	MAINTENANCE OF POWDER-COATED ALUMINIUM	12		
	Г	HANDLING AND IEMPORARY PROTECTION DURING	12		
	C	I KANSPOKIATION AND INSTALLATION	13		
	G	SELECTION AND PREPARATION OF TEST SAMPLES	14		
	Н	TEST METHOD FOR REVERSE IMPACT RESISTANCE	15		
	1	IESI METHODS FOK DUKABILITY AND	16		
	т	UUKKUSIUN KESISIANUE	10		
	J	TEST METHOD FOR PERMEABILITY OF COATING	18		
	ĸ	IEST METHOD FOR RESISTANCE TO MORTAR	19		

## STANDARDS AUSTRALIA

### **Australian Standard**

## Metal finishing—Thermoset powder coatings for architectural applications

## SECTION 1. SCOPE AND GENERAL

**1.1 SCOPE.** This Standard specifies performance requirements for thermoset powder coatings applied to aluminium extrusions or panelling intended for architectural applications, and sets out relevant test procedures.

NOTES:

٨C

- 1. Appendix A contains advice and recommendations on information which should be supplied by the purchaser at the time of enquiry or order.
- 2. Advice on the pretreatment of surfaces prior to coating is given in Appendix B.
- 3. Guidance on atmospheric environments and factors which require consideration are given in Appendix C.
- 4. Information on weathering performance of powder-coated aluminium products is given in Appendix D.
- 5. Information on maintenance of coatings is given in Appendix E.
- 6. Advice on handling and temporary protection during transportation and installation is given in Appendix F.

**1.2 REFERENCED DOCUMENTS.** The following documents are referred to in this Standard:

AB	
1315	Portland cement
1580	Methods of test for paints and related materials
1580.101.5	Method 101.5: Conditions of test, tem- perature and humidity control
1580.405.1	Method 405.1: Determination of pencil hardness of paint film
1580.408.4	Method 408.4: Adhesion (cross-cut)
1580.457.1	Method 457.1: Resistance to outdoor weathering
1580.481.1	Method 481.1: A s s e s s m e n t o f individual defects of exposed films
1580.481.2	Method 481.2: Assessment of blistering of paint films
1580.483.1	Method 483.1: Resistance to artificial weathering (carbon-arc type instruments)
1580.602.2	Method 602.2: Specular gloss
1635	Methods of testing pressure sensitive adhesive tape
1635.3.1	Method 3.1: Adhesion strength
1672	Building limes
2310	Glossary of paint and painting terms
2312	Guide to the protection of iron and steel against exterior atmospheric corrosion
2331	Methods of test for metallic and related coatings.
2331.3.1	Method 3.1: Corrosion and related

property tests—Neutral salt spray (NSS) test

2483	Metal finishing—Recommended sampling plans for the inspection and testing of coatings
2633	Guide to the specification of colours
AAMA 610.1	Voluntary guide specification for cleaning and maintenance of painted aluminium extrusions and curtain wall panels
ASTM D 2247	Practice for testing water resistance of coatings in 100 percent relative humidity
G 53	Recommended practice for operating light- and water-exposure apparatus (fluorescent UV—condensation type) for exposure of non-metallic materials
BS 1199 & 1200	Specifications for building sands from natural sources
1746	Specification for domestic pressure cookers
3900	Methods of test for paints Part C5 : Determination of film thickness Part F3 : Resistance to artificial weathering (enclosed carbon

**1.3 DEFINITIONS.** For the purpose of this Standard, the definitions given in AS 2310 and those below apply.

arc)

**1.3.1 Base aluminium**—aluminium or aluminium alloy products in the form of sheet, coil, cut lengths, strip or extruded sections.

**1.3.2 Chemical conversion treatment**—modification to an aluminium surface by chemical treatment with chromate ions, or chromate and phosphate ions, without the use of an applied electric current.

**1.3.3 Powder-coated** aluminium—pretreated aluminium finished with a powder coating.

**1.3.4 Pretreated aluminium**—base aluminium to which an appropriate chemical conversion treatment has been applied.

**1.3.5 Significant surface**—that part of the surface which is required to be covered by the coating, and which is essential to the appearance and serviceability of the item.